

TAX REFORM IS ECONOMIC REFORM

FINANCE SECRETARY CARLOS G. DOMINGUEZ III
EJAP ECONOMIC FORUM
AUGUST 28, 2018 | AYUNTAMIENTO MANILA



SHARE TO GDP BY EXPENDITURE (%)

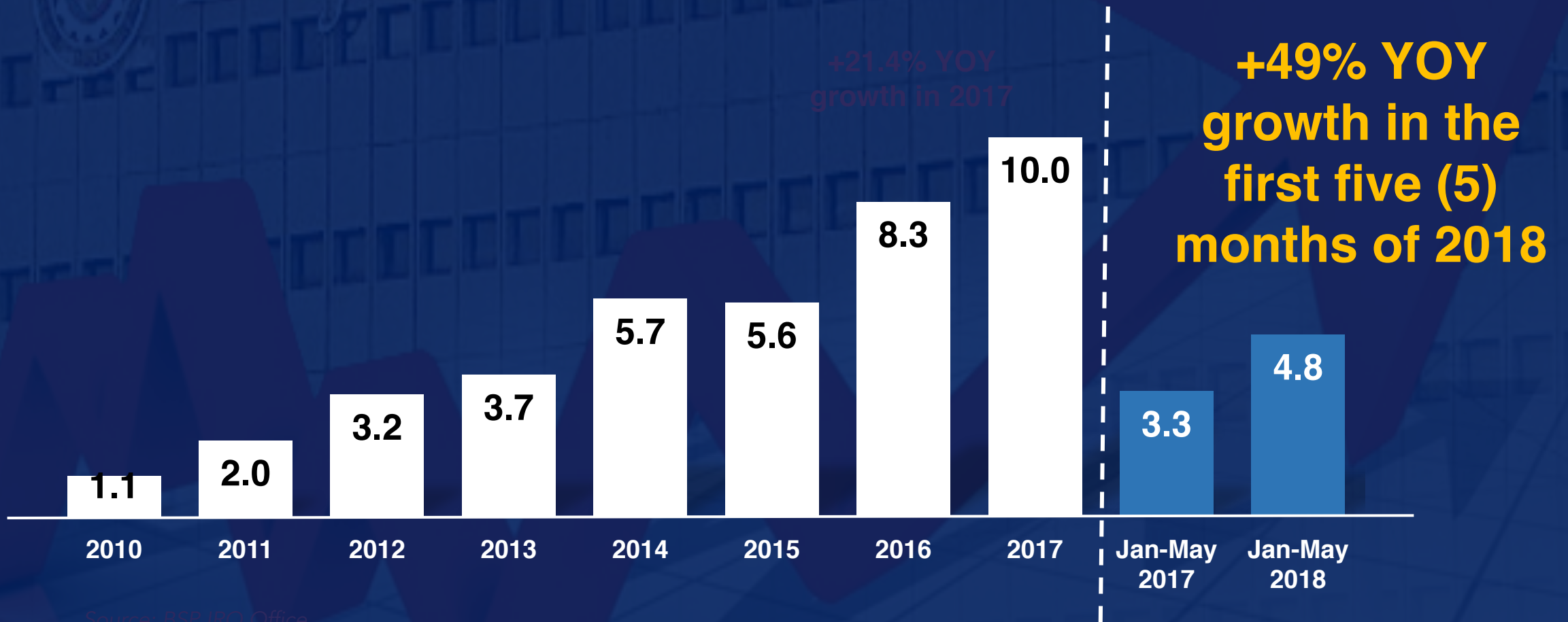
	Semestral		Average Share
	2017S1	2018S1	2010-2017
Capital Formation	25.4	27.4	21.3
A. Fixed Capital	25.5	27.2	21.5
a. Construction	12.8	13.6	11.1
Public Construction	4.0	4.6	2.7
Private Construction	8.9	9.0	8.4
b. Durable Equipment	10.7	11.6	8.4
c. Breeding Stock & Orchard Dev't	1.3	1.4	1.5
d. Intellectual Property Products	0.6	0.6	0.4
B. Changes in Inventories	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)

GROWTH BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE (%)

	Semestral		Average Share
	2017S1	2018S1	2010-2017
Capital Formation	9.5	16.4	14.3
A. Fixed Capital	10.4	14.8	12.4
a. Construction	7.5	11.6	9.4
Public Construction	9.3	22.1	7.9
Private Construction	6.8	7.3	10.8
b. Durable Equipment	11.0	17.1	16.0
c. Breeding Stock & Orchard Dev't	3.8	4.1	1.0
d. Intellectual Property Products	43.5	19.4	21.0
B. Changes in Inventories	(99.7)	64,610	421.6

RISING INVESTMENTS HIGHLIGHT CONFIDENCE IN PHILIPPINE GROWTH PROSPECTS

*Net Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Flows
(In USD Billion)*



Source: BSP IRO Office

FISCAL PERFORMANCE

(From January to July 2018)

(In Billion Pesos)

Particulars	2017	2018	Difference	Year on Year
Revenues	1,371.0	1,652.3	281.3	21%
Tax Revenues	1,243.6	1,472.5	229.0	18%
BIR	986.1	1,128.5	142.4	14%
BOC	245.3	331.5	86.3	35%
Other Offices	12.2	12.5	0.3	2%
Non-Tax Revenues	127.4	179.8	52.3	41%
BTR	61.2	77.9	16.7	27%
Other Offices	66.2	101.9	35.6	54%
Expenditures	1,576.0	1,931.7	355.7	23%
Surplus/ (Deficit)	(205.0)	(279.4)	(74.4)	36%
Primary Surplus/ (Deficit)	(8.8)	(69.0)	(60.3)	687%

IMPACT OF TRAIN ON TAXPAYERS' PERSONAL INCOME



Call Center Agent (Monthly income: PHP 21,000)

A Annual basic salary: PHP 252,000	D Personal exemption: PHP 50,000
B 13 th month pay and other benefits: PHP 21,000	E Allowance for dependents (two children): PHP 50,000
C Mandatory contributions: PHP 15,166	

Current Tax System

Annual gross income: A+B	273,000
Deductions and exemptions: B+C+D+E	136,166
Net taxable income:	136,834

Income bracket: **Over 70,000 - 140,000**
(8,500 + 20% of the excess over 70,000)

Tax due: PHP **21,867**

TRAIN*

Annual gross income: A+B	273,000
Deductions and exemptions: B+C	36,166
Net taxable income:	236,834

Income bracket: **Over 0 - 250,000 (0%)**

Tax due: PHP **0**

Tax savings: PHP **21,867**



Medical Specialist III (Monthly income: PHP 56,610)

A Annual basic salary: PHP 679,320	C Mandatory contributions: PHP 79,975
B 13 th month pay and other benefits: PHP 123,220	D Personal exemption: PHP 50,000
<i>NOTE: 90,000 is the threshold for exemption. Excess over the threshold is taxable.</i>	E Allowance for dependents (two children): PHP 50,000

Current Tax System

Annual gross income: A+B	802,540
Deductions and exemptions: B [THRESHOLD] + C+D+E	261,975
Net taxable income:	540,565

Income bracket: **Over 500,000**
(125,000 + 32% of the excess over 500,000)

Tax due: PHP **137,981**

TRAIN*

Annual gross income: A+B	802,540
Deductions and exemptions: B [THRESHOLD] + C	161,975
Net taxable income:	640,565

Income bracket: **Over 400,000 - 800,000**
(30,000 + 25% of the excess over 400,000)

Tax due: PHP **90,000**

Tax savings: PHP **47,840**

INCREASED RETAIL SALES PROVE FILIPINOS NOW HAVE MORE MONEY TO SPEND VIA TRAIN



Posted a 9.6 percent growth in its profits during the second quarter.



Net income grew by 25.6 percent in the first half of 2018.



Posted a 19.2 percent growth in its revenues during the second quarter.



Net income in the second quarter rose to 34 percent



Reported 18.8 percent increase in sales in the first quarter.



Reported 40.6 percent growth in sales in the first quarter.



**THE LOWER PERSONAL INCOME
TAX RATE WILL HELP US BUILD A
STRONGER MIDDLE CLASS**

SIMPLIFIED THE ESTATE AND DONOR'S TAX



Estate Tax - Instead of having a complicated tax schedule with different rates, TRAIN reduces and restructures the estate tax to a low and single tax rate of 6% based on the net value of the estate with a standard deduction of P5 million and exemption for the first P10 million for the family home.

Donor Tax - TRAIN also simplifies the payment of donor's taxes to a single rate. Six (6) percent of net donations is imposed for gifts above P250,000 yearly regardless of relationship to the donor.



PACKAGE 1B HIGHLIGHTS

- **Proposed tax amnesty program** complemented by the lifting of bank secrecy laws in tax fraud cases;
- **Automatic exchange of information** between the Philippines and its treaty partners; and
- **Adjustments to the Motor Vehicle Users' Charge (MVUC).**

TAX AMNESTY PROGRAM

- **Estate tax amnesty** where the government collects only 6 percent of the net undeclared estate tax for those who died prior to January 1, 2018.
- **General tax amnesty** on all unpaid internal revenue taxes, excluding internal revenue taxes arising from importation and customs duties.
- **Amnesty on Delinquencies** by offering a rate of 50 percent on the basic tax only, excluding surcharges and interest charges. For those already facing criminal cases in court, we are proposing a rate of 80 percent of the basic tax only.

PACKAGE 2 HIGHLIGHTS

- **Lower corporate income tax** while reorienting the fiscal incentives regime.
- Propose **tax code amendments** to improve tax compliance.
- **Harmonize the governance of incentives** through the Fiscal Incentives Review Board or FIRB.
- **Improve TIMTA** to ensure transparency and accountability of incentives.
- **Repeal 123 special laws on investment incentives and consolidate them in one omnibus incentive law.**
- **Keep the income tax holiday and other income-based incentives**, while replacing 5% GIE tax in lieu of all taxes with a 15% tax on net taxable income

CONTINUED PURSUIT OF A **SIMPLER, FAIRER, AND MORE EFFICIENT TAX SYSTEM** FOR ALL

PACKAGE 2+

Additional excise taxes on tobacco and alcohol products as well as an increase in the government's share from mining

PACKAGE 3

Reforms in property valuation to make the system more equitable, efficient and transparent

PACKAGE 4

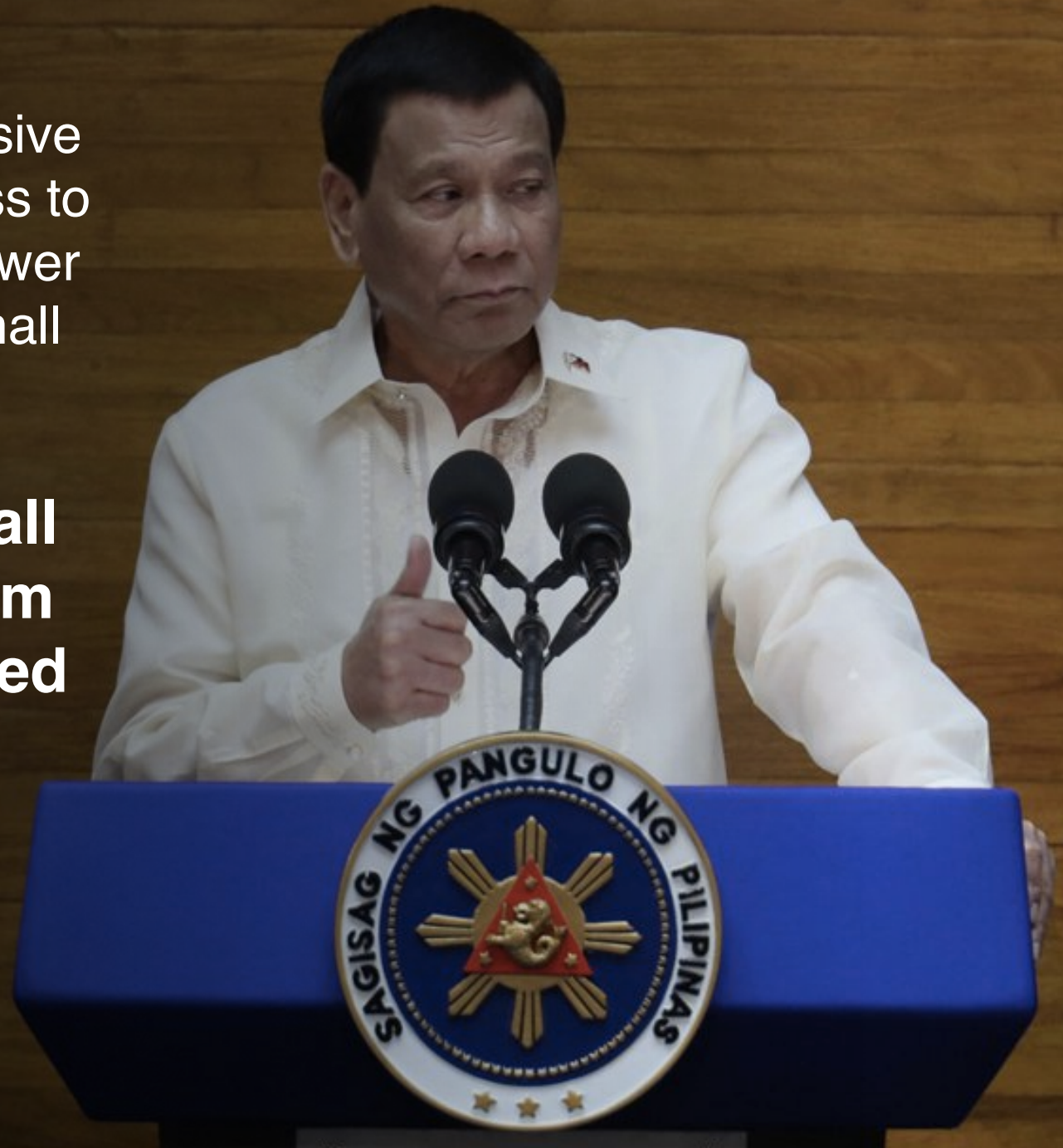
Rationalization of capital income taxation to address the multiple rates and different tax treatments and exemptions on capital income and other financial instruments

““The reform of our tax policy is meant not only to ensure government a reliable revenue base but, more importantly, to **enhance the modernization of our economy.**””

“ I am committed to a comprehensive tax reform and I ask the Congress to continue the job. TRAIN 2 will lower the corporate income tax for small businesses.

By the end of July 2018, all packages of my tax reform would have been submitted to Congress. ”

--PRESIDENT RODRIGO ROA DUTERTE
State of the Nation Address 2018



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