



# Philippine Business Forum

## *Philippine Economic Outlook*

**RALPH G. RECTO**  
SECRETARY OF FINANCE

March 4, 2024  
9:00am to 12:30pm (AEST)  
Ritz Carlton, Melbourne, Australia



# Over the years, the Philippines and Australia have enjoyed robust trade and investment relations and people-to-people ties



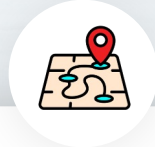
## 13th Largest Trading Partner of PH

USD 4.1 Billion total trade in 2023 (↑20.6%)



## 16th Biggest Contributor of Net FDIs to PH

USD 5.7 million in net FDIs from Jan-Nov 2023, positive shift since 2022



## 4th Largest Source of Tourist Arrivals in PH

266,551 arrivals in 2023 (↑93%)



## PH is the 5th Largest Migrant Community in Australia

320,300 Filipino-born people were living in Australia as of June 2022

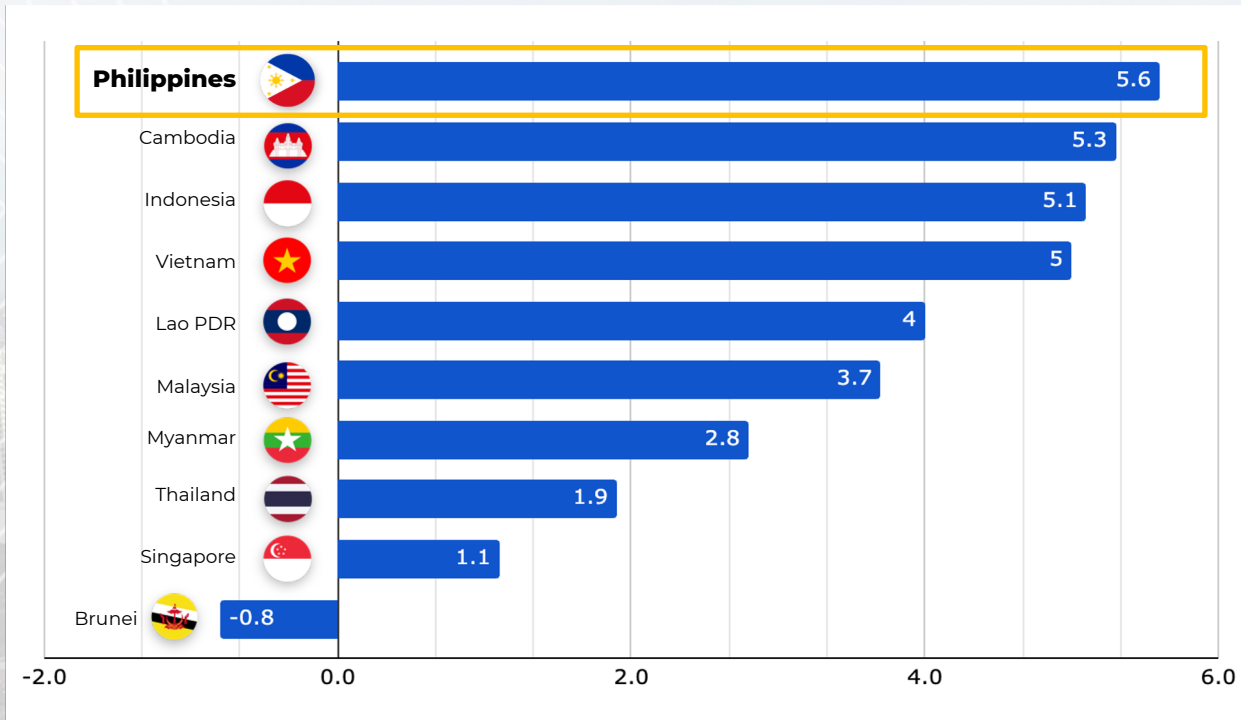


## PH Hosts 250+ Australian Companies

Across across various sectors, employing over 44,000 Filipinos

# The Philippines is the fastest-growing economy in ASEAN

Actual GDP Growth Performance of ASEAN in 2023 (in percent)



# Multilateral organizations affirm the strength of the Philippine economy, projecting it to be a frontrunner in ASEAN in 2024

## Philippines' 2024 GDP Growth Forecasts of Various Multilateral Organizations

**6.3%**



**ASEAN+3  
Macroeconomic  
Research Office  
(AMRO)**

**6.2%**



**Asian Development  
Bank**

**6.0%**



**International  
Monetary Fund**

**5.8%**

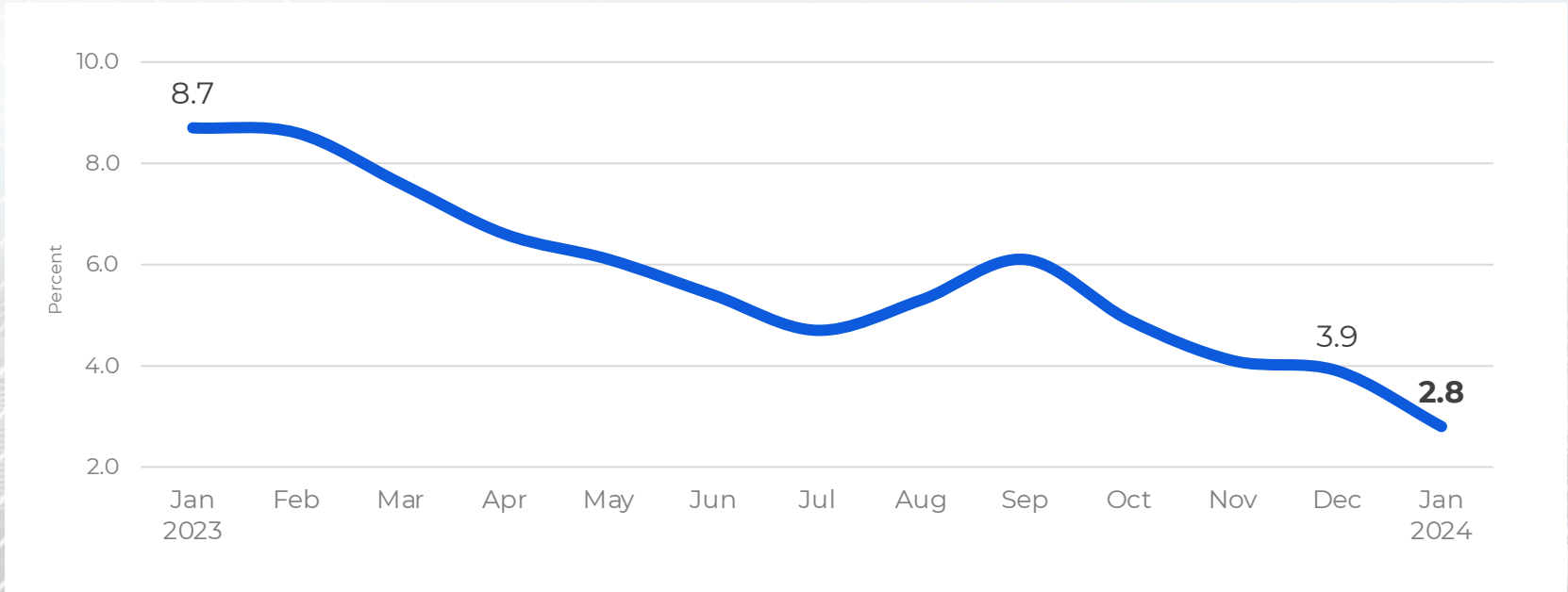


**The World Bank**



# Philippine inflation rate is well under control, further dropping to 2.8% in January 2024

Headline Inflation Rates in the Philippines, All Items



# The Philippines boasts a vibrant labor market

December 2023 Employment Situation (YoY)

**66.6%** ↑

Labor force participation rate



**96.9%** ↑

Employment rate



**11.9%** ↓

Underemployment rate



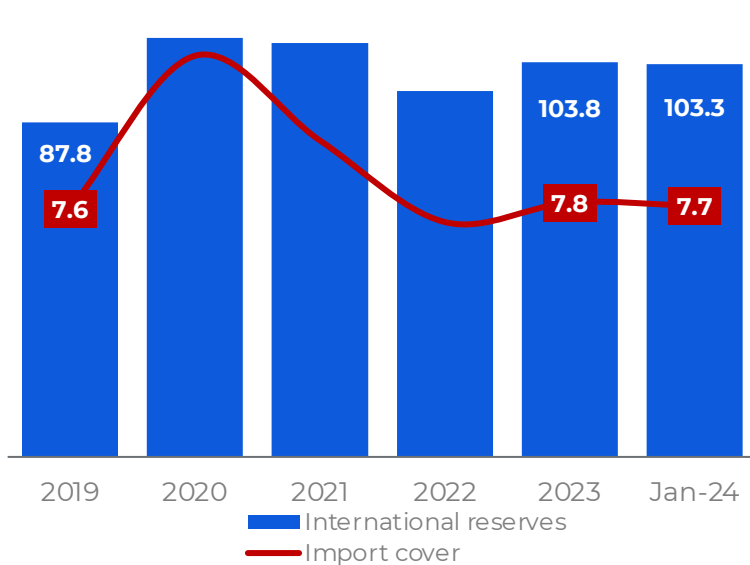
**3.1%** ↓

Unemployment rate, lowest ever

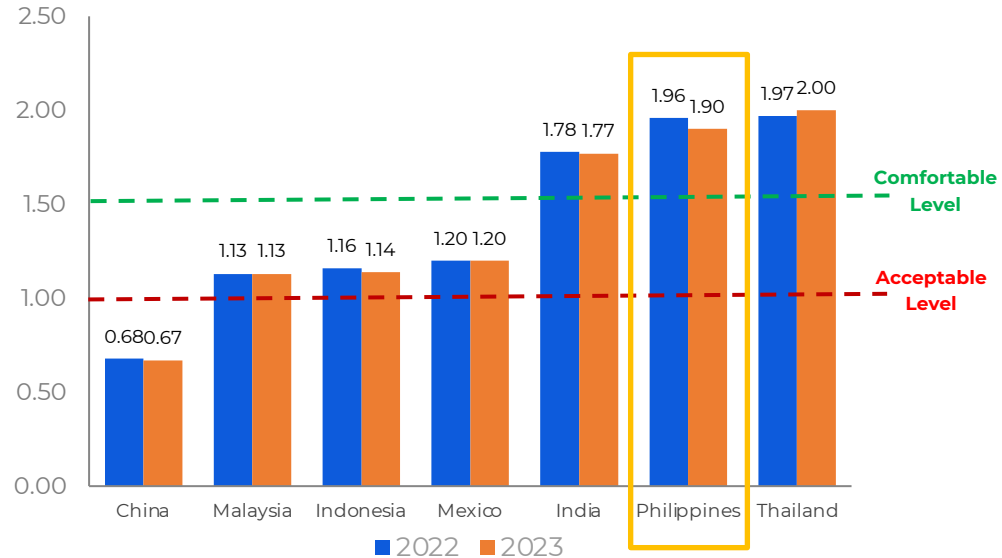


# The Philippines' external position remains robust and stable, with level of reserves exceeding the recommended level

Philippines' International Reserves (in USD Billion) and Import Cover (in Months)

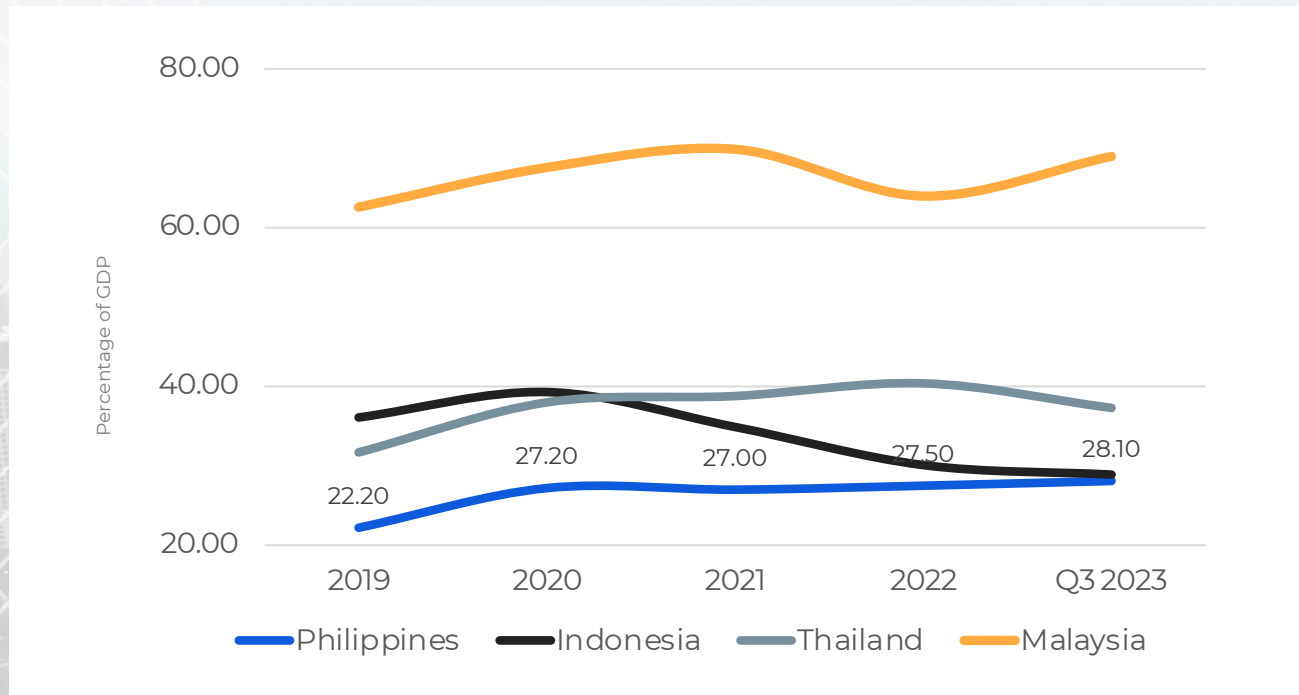


Ratio of Reserve/ Assessing Reserve Adequacy Ratio (ARA) Metric



# The Philippines continues to have the lowest external debt-to-GDP among ASEAN-5 countries, making it less vulnerable to external shocks

External Debt Among ASEAN-5 Countries (as percentage of GDP)





# The Philippines' fiscal performance remains robust and on track with its fiscal consolidation plan dubbed as the Medium-Term Fiscal Framework



**Reduce the  
fiscal deficit**



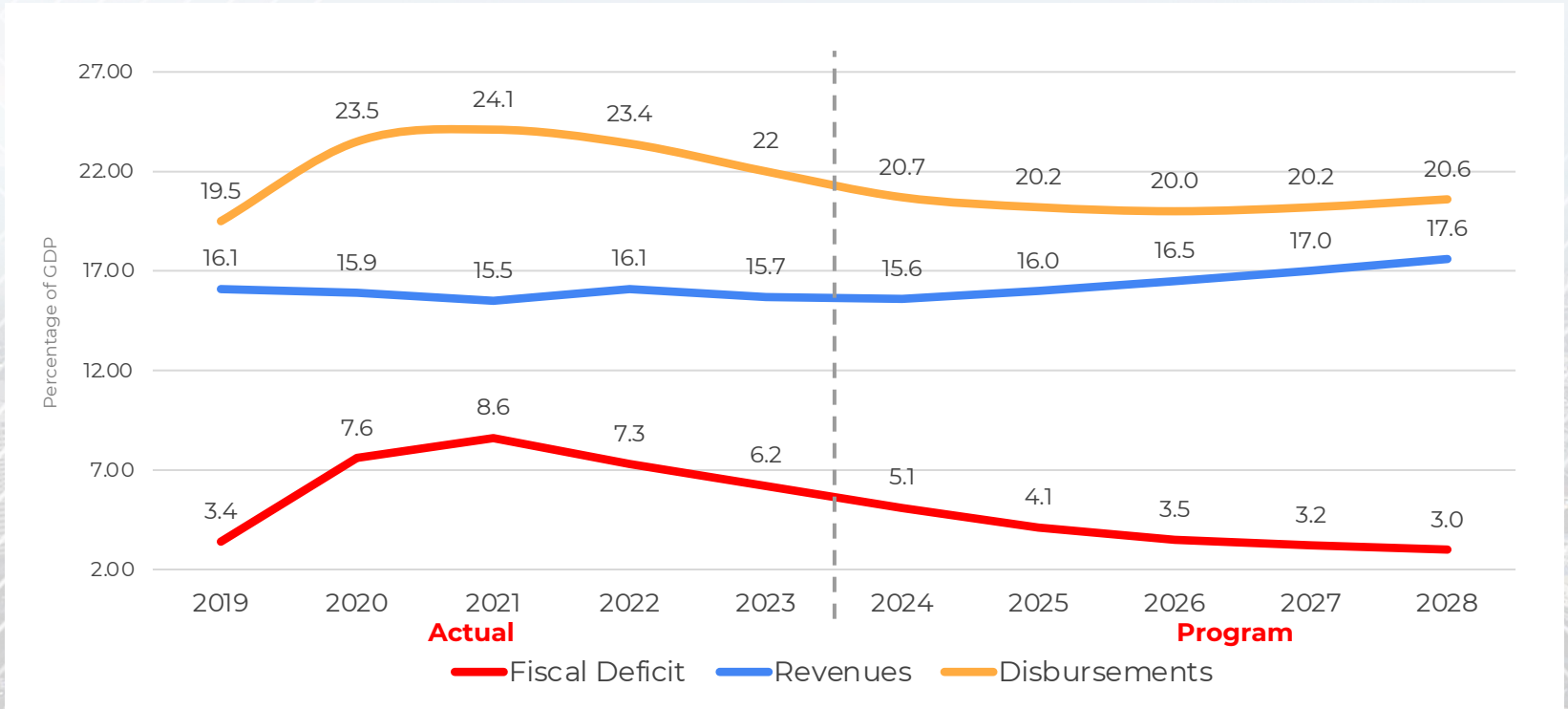
**Promote fiscal  
sustainability**



**Enable robust  
economic growth**

# The fiscal deficit has continued to narrow down from its peak at the height of the pandemic

## Fiscal Performance As Percentage of GDP



# Along with digitalization to enhance tax administration efficiency, the Philippines is pursuing six tax reform measures to improve revenue mobilization and modernize tax system



## VAT on Digital Transactions

Seeks to level the playing field between local and foreign digital service providers by clarifying that services provided by the latter in the country are subject to VAT.



## Rationalization of the Mining Fiscal Regime

Provides a simplified and predictable fiscal regime for the extractives sector, while ensuring that the government collects its fair share of revenues.



## Excise Tax on Single-Use Plastics

Designed to curb overconsumption of single-use plastics while raising funds for the government.



## Real Property Valuation and Assessment Reform

Aims to promote the development of a just, equitable, and efficient real property valuation system that is aligned with global standards to improve revenue collection and mobilization at the local levels.



## Passive Income and Financial Intermediaries Taxation

Seeks to redesign financial sector taxation to be simpler, fairer, and more globally competitive, with the end goal of deepening our capital markets.

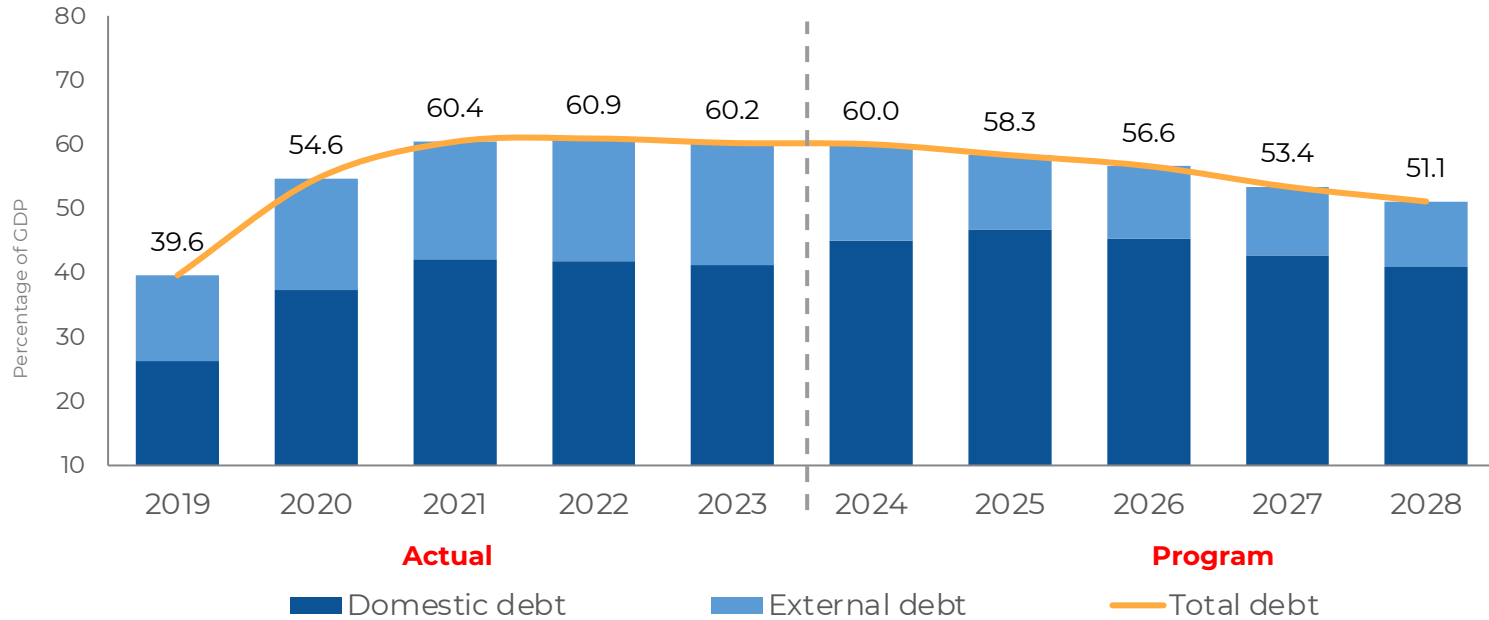


## Motor Vehicle User's Charge

Aims to update the rates by introducing a 2-tier taxation scheme applicable to all vehicles to simplify tax administration and lowering compliance cost.

# The national government debt is on a downward trend after its peak at the height of the pandemic

## National Government Debt As Percentage of GDP





# Our adherence to fiscal discipline and prudent debt management allowed us to maintain our high credit ratings amid the sea of downgrades globally



## S&P Global Ratings

Affirmation of BBB+, Stable Outlook (November 2023)

Short-term: **A2**

FitchRatings

## Fitch Ratings

Affirmation of BBB rating, Stable Outlook (November 2023)

Short-term: **F2**



## R&I

Affirmation of BBB+ rating, Revised Outlook from Stable to Positive (August 2023)

Short-term: **BBB+**



## Japan Credit Rating Agency

Affirmation of A- rating, Stable Outlook (March 2023)

Short-term: **A2**

MOODY'S

## Moody's

Affirmation of Baa2 rating, Stable Outlook (September 2022)

Short-term: **N.R.**



**A fiscal stance that adequately supports growth while remaining committed to fiscal consolidation**



**Effective and efficient execution of the budget to ensure timely delivery of services and programs**



**Reduction of Emerging Inflation Now (REIN) through proactive management of price pressures**

## **Growth-Enhancing Actions and Resolutions (GEARs)**



**Infrastructure build up to improve connectivity and enhance resilience**



**Investment promotion through improvements in regulatory regime and reduction in the cost of doing business and addressing constraints**

**The Philippine government has a strong commitment to foster more robust collaboration with the private sector**

## **THE PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP CODE OF THE PHILIPPINES**

**Rolls out a red carpet to investors, offering a stable, predictable, and competitive environment in which high-quality PPP investments can thrive**



Leverages over 30 years of experience with the Build-Operate-Transfer Law



Integrates best practices to streamline processes, reduce costs, and enhance ease of doing business for PPPs



IRR is in the final stages and will be released very soon





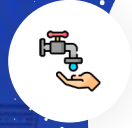
# The Philippines' Build Better More Program features 185 big-ticket infrastructure projects worth USD 163 billion open for PPPs

**Physical connectivity**  
134 projects  
USD 142.7 billion



**Health**  
5 projects  
USD 1.6 billion

**Water Resources**  
29 projects  
USD 12.2 billion



**Digital Connectivity**  
3 projects  
USD 1.5 billion

**Agriculture**  
9 projects  
USD 3.8 billion



**Other Infrastructure**  
4 projects  
USD 1.0 billion



**Power and Energy**  
1 project | USD 181.8 million



SCAN TO VIEW  
THE LIST OF  
PROJECTS





# The Philippine Government acts fast and efficient on investments

## Ninoy Aquino International Airport (NAIA) Solicited Public-Private Partnership Project



Total estimated project cost:  
**USD 3 Billion**



**Scope:** Rehabilitate the country's main international gateway



**Project Approved on July 19, 2023:**  
Evaluated by the government within a record-breaking six weeks — the fastest approved PPP proposal in Philippine history



**Awarding of Private Sector Contract on February 16, 2024:**  
The deal is aggressively forecasted to generate around **USD 16 billion** in revenues for the national government in the course of its entire concession period (15 years with 10 years extension)



# MAHARLIKA INVESTMENT FUND

**The Philippines' first sovereign wealth fund provides an opportunity for the private sector to participate in funding big-ticket infrastructure projects.**





# The Philippines has pro-business policies in place

## Proposed Amendments to the Corporate Recovery and Tax Incentives for Enterprises Act

*Further tailor fits incentives to investors*



## Amendments to the Foreign Investments Act

*Promotes FDIs and eases restrictions on professions*



## Amendments to the Retail Trade Liberalization Act

*Lowers minimum paid-up capital requirement for foreign corporations*



## Amendments to the Public Service Act

*Allows 100 percent foreign ownership in public services*



## Amendments to the Renewable Energy Act of 2008

*Allows full foreign ownership of renewable energy projects*



## Ease of Paying Taxes Act

*Modernizes tax administration and adopts best practices*




















## Ease of Doing Business Law

*Eliminates red tape*



# The Philippines and Australia should become demographic partners

## Median Age of Select Countries as of 2022

 <b>Philippines</b>	<b>24.5</b>	 Cambodia	26.5
 Australia	41*	 Indonesia	29.4
 US	37.7	 Lao PDR	23.8
 Europe	44.1	 Malaysia	29.9
 China	37.9	 Myanmar	29
 Japan	48.4	 Brunei	31.8
 India	27.6	 Thailand	39.3
 Singapore	41.8	 East Timor	20.3
		 Vietnam	32

Sources: United Nations, World Population Prospects 2022 and Eurostat (for Europe)

\* Australian Bureau of Statistics

Notes: 1950 to 2021 show historical estimates. From 2022 the UN projections (medium variant) are shown.





**There is a wide range of investment opportunities waiting to be explored.**

**See for yourself how we prioritize prudent economic management to ensure stability for businesses.**

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**Keep in mind that you are teaming up  
with the fastest-growing economy in Asia.**

**Our resilience has been tested  
and proven strong.**

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**Our young population is eager to work  
with forward-looking enterprises.**

**You are backed by pro-business policies  
and a President with decisive political  
leadership.**

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**We have rolled out the red carpet  
and reserved the best seat for you to join us  
in shaping our blockbuster growth story.**

**This is an exciting opportunity  
that Australian investors should  
certainly not miss out on.**

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