



# Keynote Speech

**Stratbase Pilipinas Conference 2024**

**RALPH G. RECTO**  
SECRETARY OF FINANCE

November 7, 2024  
Manila Polo Club

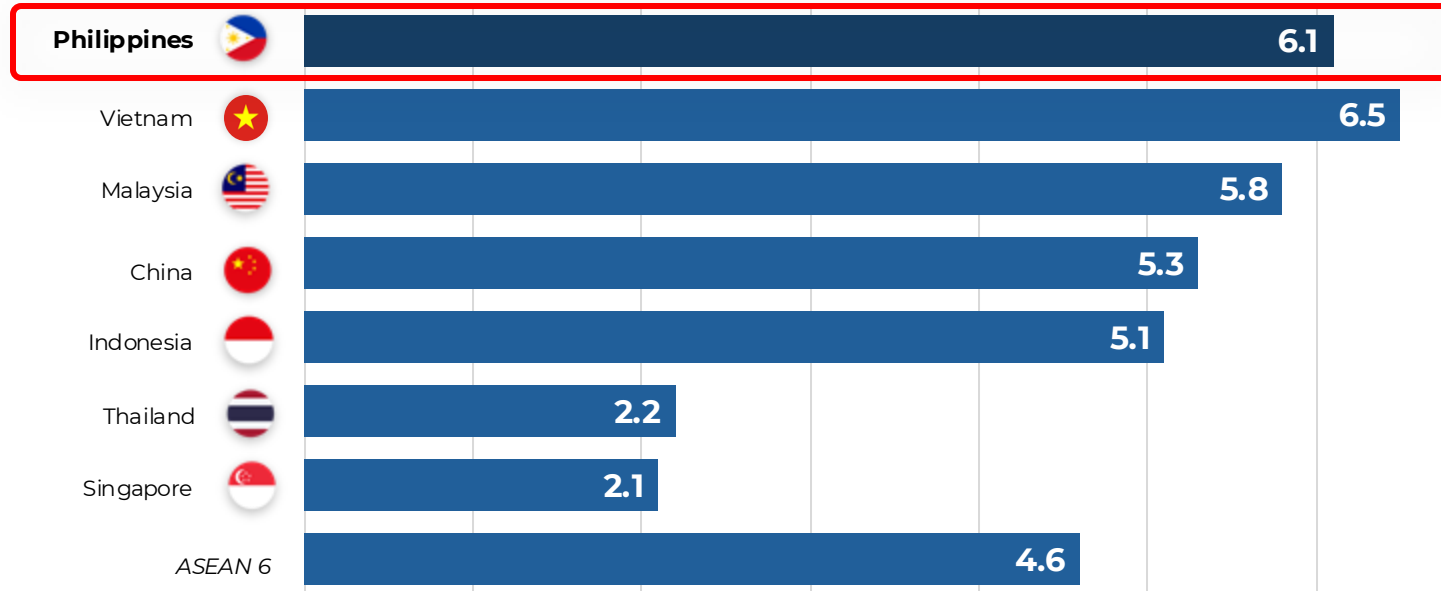
**We now have the momentum  
on our side, and we must do  
everything to seize it.**





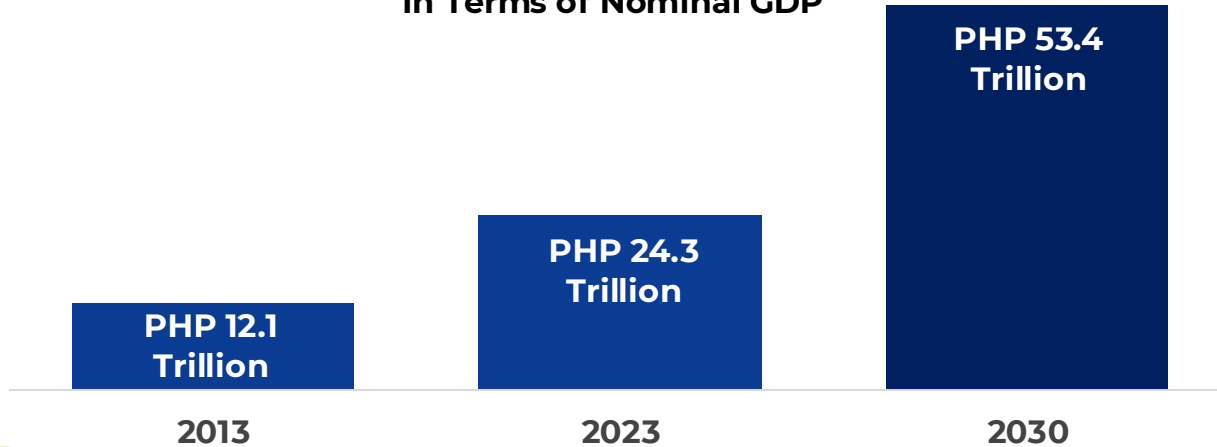
# Despite fierce global headwinds, the Philippines remains one of ASEAN's top economic performers

Average GDP Growth Performance of ASEAN in Q3 2022 – Q2 2024 (in percent)

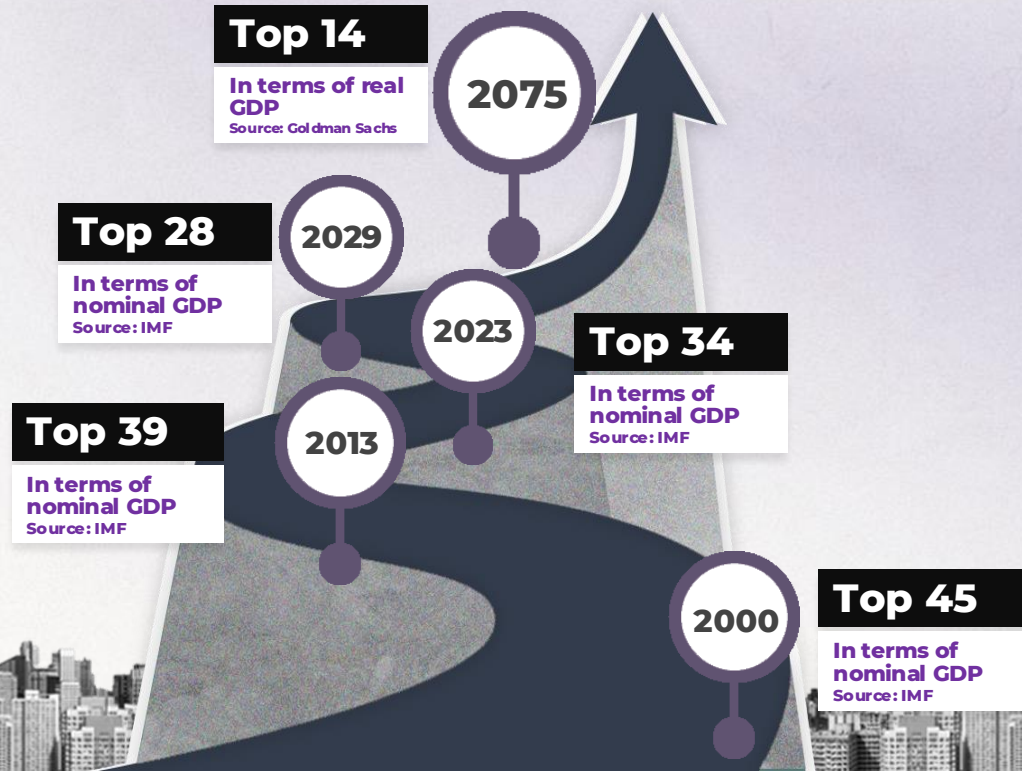


**The Philippine economy has already  
doubled its size since 2013,  
and it can grow by another two-fold by 2030**

In Terms of Nominal GDP



# From being the world's 34th largest economy, the Philippines will climb up to the 28th spot by 2029 and 14th by 2075



# Our refined Medium-Term Fiscal Program ensures a **solid fiscal and economic foundation** as a launchpad for high takeoff



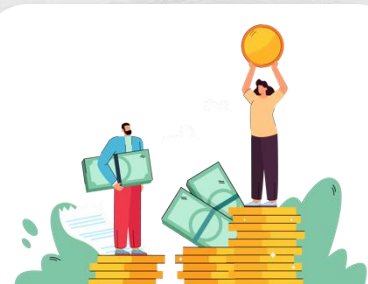
**Reduce debt-to-GDP ratio and deficit-to-GDP ratio gradually in a realistic manner**

*(Debt: from 60.1% in 2023 to 56.3% in 2028)*

*(Deficit: from 6.2% in 2023 to 3.7% in 2028)*



**Create more and better jobs**



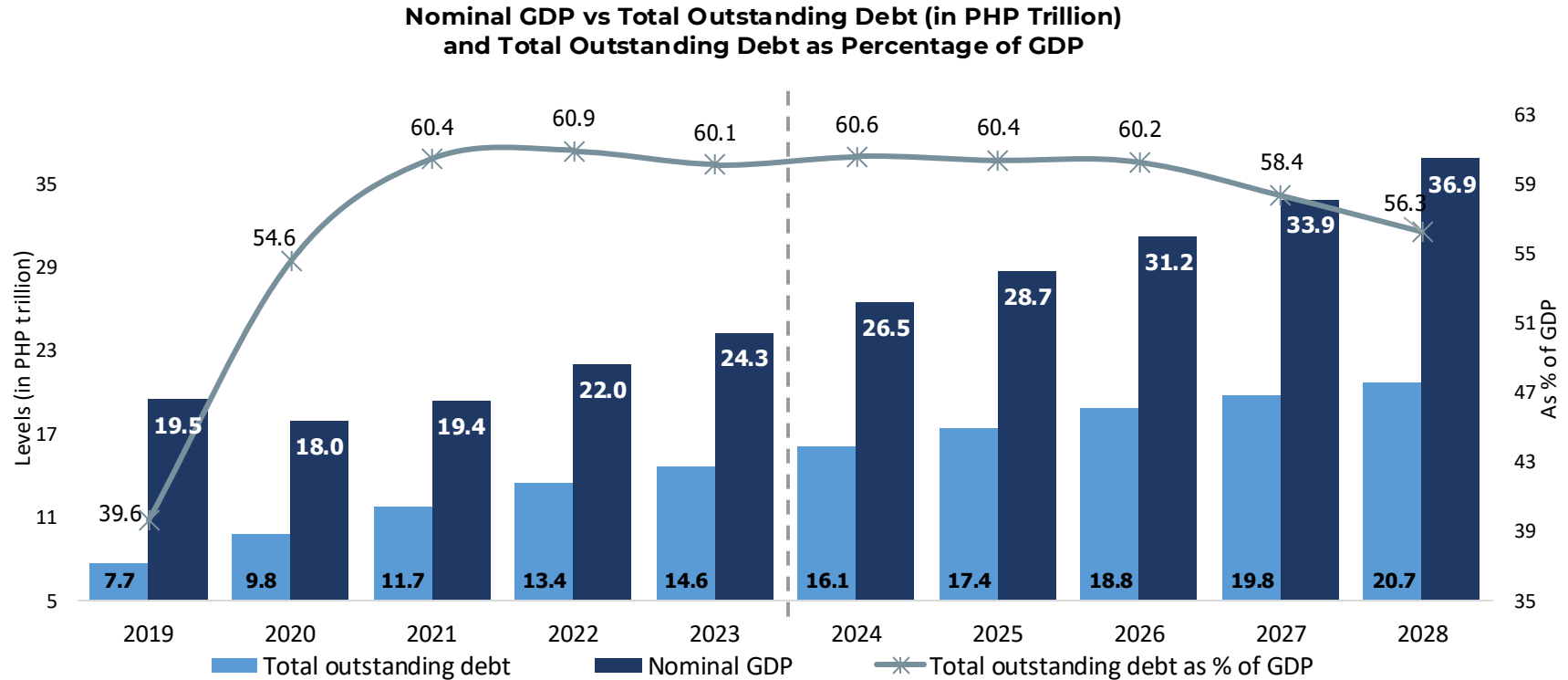
**Increase people's income**



**Reduce poverty rate to single-digit or 9% by 2028**



# Our fiscal consolidation plan ensures that the economy will continue to outgrow our debt in the medium term



**Our fiscal discipline and prudent debt management  
earned us a **credit rating upgrade and a series of affirmations****



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**R&I**

A- rating  
Stable Outlook  
(August 2024)



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**Japan Credit  
Rating Agency**

A- rating  
Stable Outlook  
(March 2024)



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**S&P Global  
Ratings**

BBB+ rating  
Stable Outlook  
(November 2023)

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**FitchRatings**

**Fitch Ratings**

BBB rating  
Stable Outlook  
(June 2024)

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**MOODY'S**

**Moody's**

Baa2 rating  
Stable Outlook  
(August 2024)



# The DOF's refined revenue measures maximize gains, minimize pain, and ensure fairness and fiscal consolidation



## VAT on Digital Services Act



Seeks to level the playing field between local and foreign digital service providers by clarifying that services provided by the latter in the country are subject to VAT.



## Package 4 of the CTRP

Seeks to redesign financial sector taxation to be simpler, fairer, and more globally competitive, with the end goal of deepening our capital markets.



## Excise Tax on Single-Use Plastics

Curbs overconsumption of single-use plastics while raising funds for the government.



## Motor Vehicle User's Charge

Aims to update the rates by introducing a 2-tier taxation scheme applicable to all vehicles to simplify tax administration and lowering compliance cost.



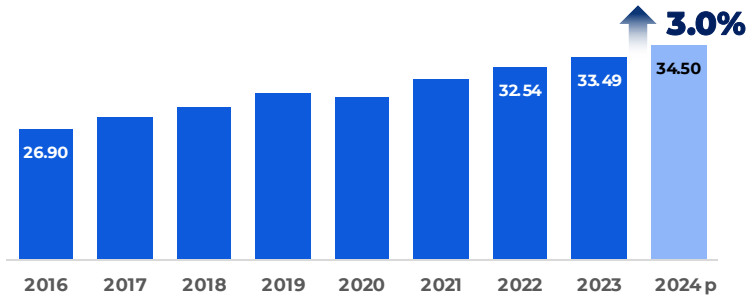
## Rationalization of the Mining Fiscal Regime

Provides a simplified and predictable fiscal regime for the extractives sector, while ensuring that the government collects its fair share of revenues.

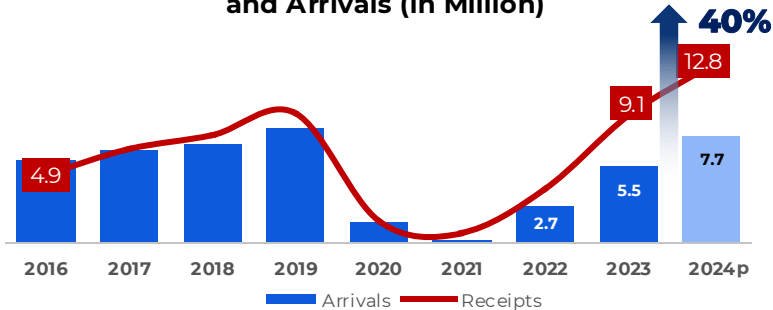
DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE

# The Philippines' external accounts remain as solid as ever

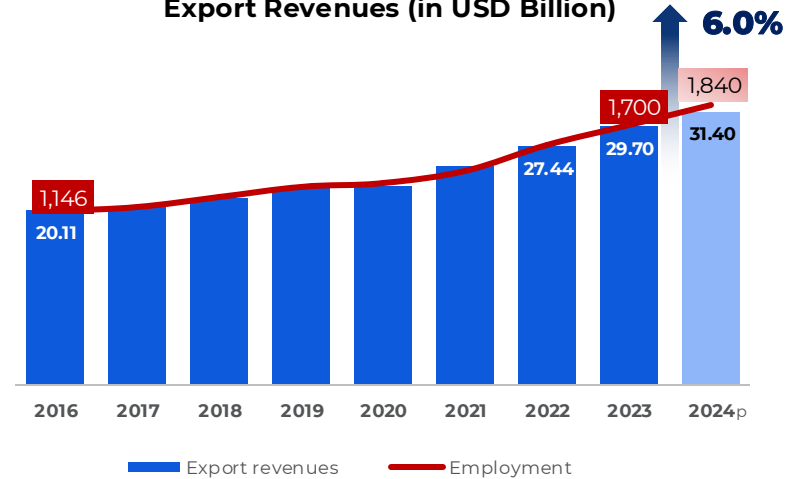
## Overseas Filipino Cash Remittances (in USD Billion)



## International Visitor Receipts (in USD Billion) and Arrivals (in Million)

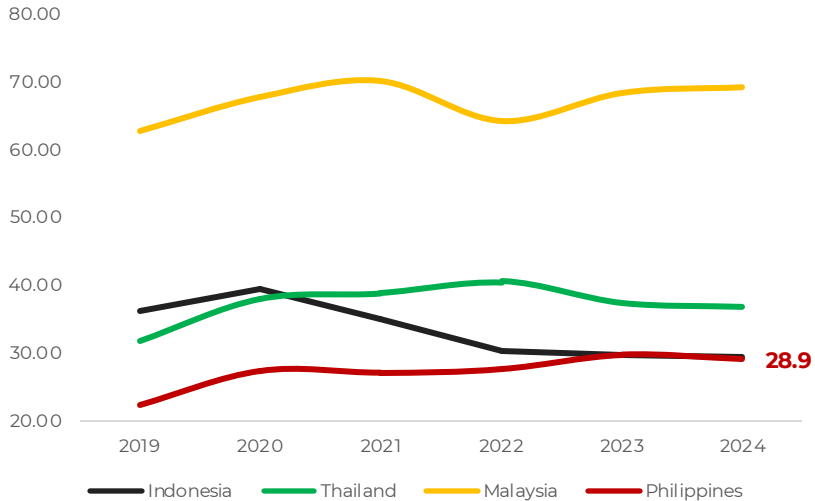


## BPO Employment (in '000s) and Export Revenues (in USD Billion)

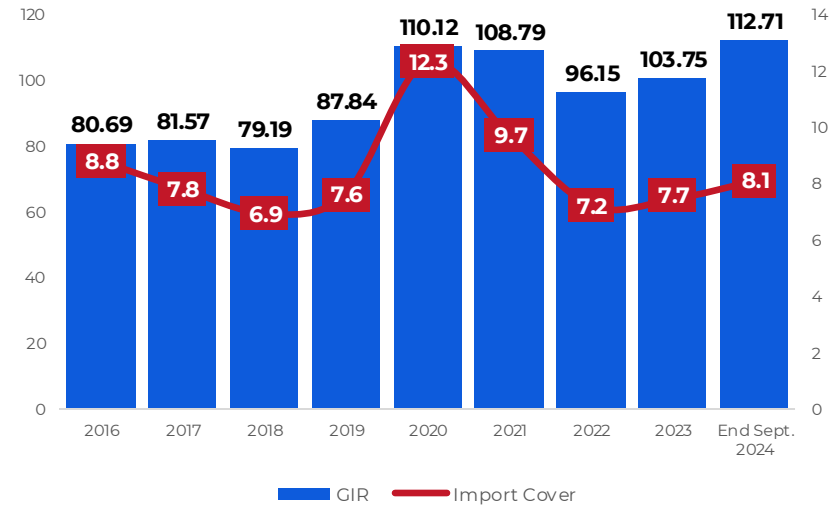


# The Philippines continues to have the lowest external debt-to-GDP among ASEAN, and its level of reserves reached an all-time high

### External Debt Among ASEAN-5 Countries (as percentage of GDP)



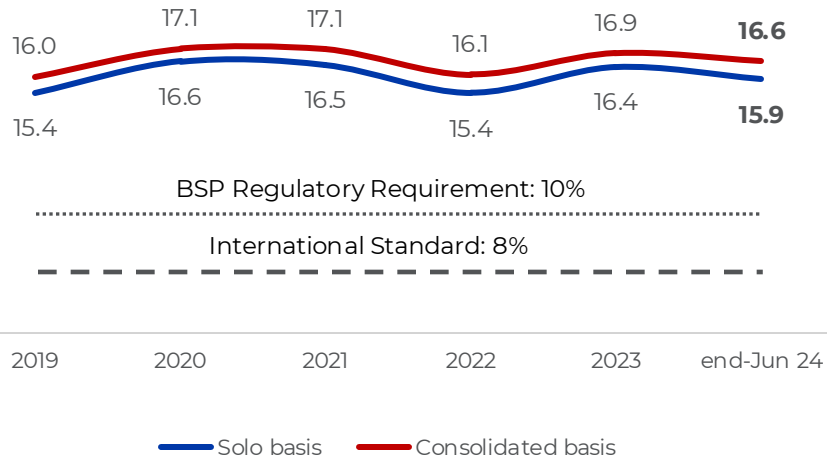
### Gross International Reserves (in USD Billion) and Import Cover (in Months)



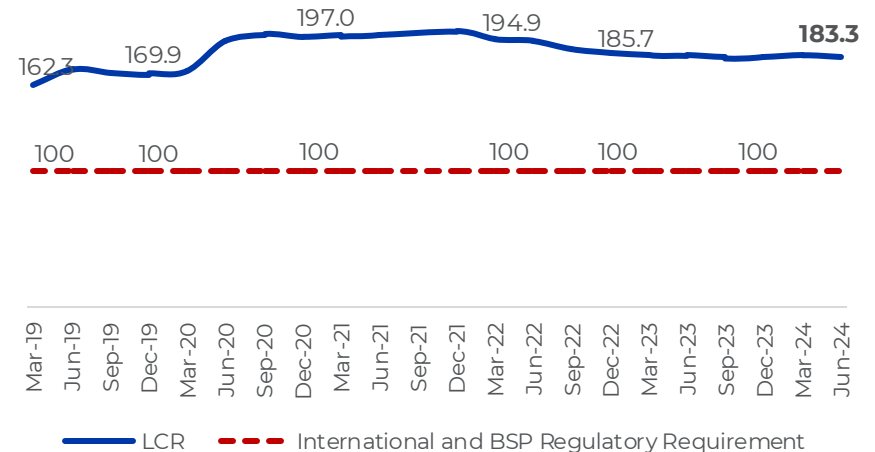


# The Philippine banking system is strong and stable

## Capital adequacy ratio (%) of U/KBs



## Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) (%) of U/KBs on solo basis



# The Philippines' inflation is within target band, the full-year projection is significantly lower than the global average


October 2024

**2.3%**

**YTD: 3.3%**

Government Target

**2% - 4%**

IMF Projections	2024	2025
 <b>Philippines</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
World (Average)	5.9%	4.5%
Emerging market and developing economies (Average)	8.3%	6.2%

**With our favorable domestic inflation outlook,  
the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas was the first in ASEAN  
to start its monetary policy easing**

Reduced policy interest rates to a total of

**50 basis points  
(6.0%)**

Slashed reserve requirements across all financial intermediaries by

**250 basis points  
(7.0%)**





**The stage is set to fully harness  
our demographic sweet spot,  
our greatest asset to fuel  
long-term economic growth.**



# The Philippines boasts the most favorable demographics, with a median age of just 25 years old

## Median Age of Select Countries

	Japan	49.0		Brunei	31.8
	Europe	42.2		Malaysia	30.1
	Thailand	39.7		Indonesia	29.8
	China	39.1		Myanmar	29.5
	United States	38.0		India	28.1
	Australia	37.8		Cambodia	25.8
	Singapore	35.1		<b>Philippines</b>	<b>25.3</b>
	Vietnam	32.4			

# The country's **strong labor force** fuels the dynamism of our economy

September 2024 Labor Force Survey Results

# 49.9M

**Total Employed  
Individuals**



# 11.9%

**Underemployment  
rate**



# 63.9%

**Share of wage and  
salary workers to  
total employed  
individuals**



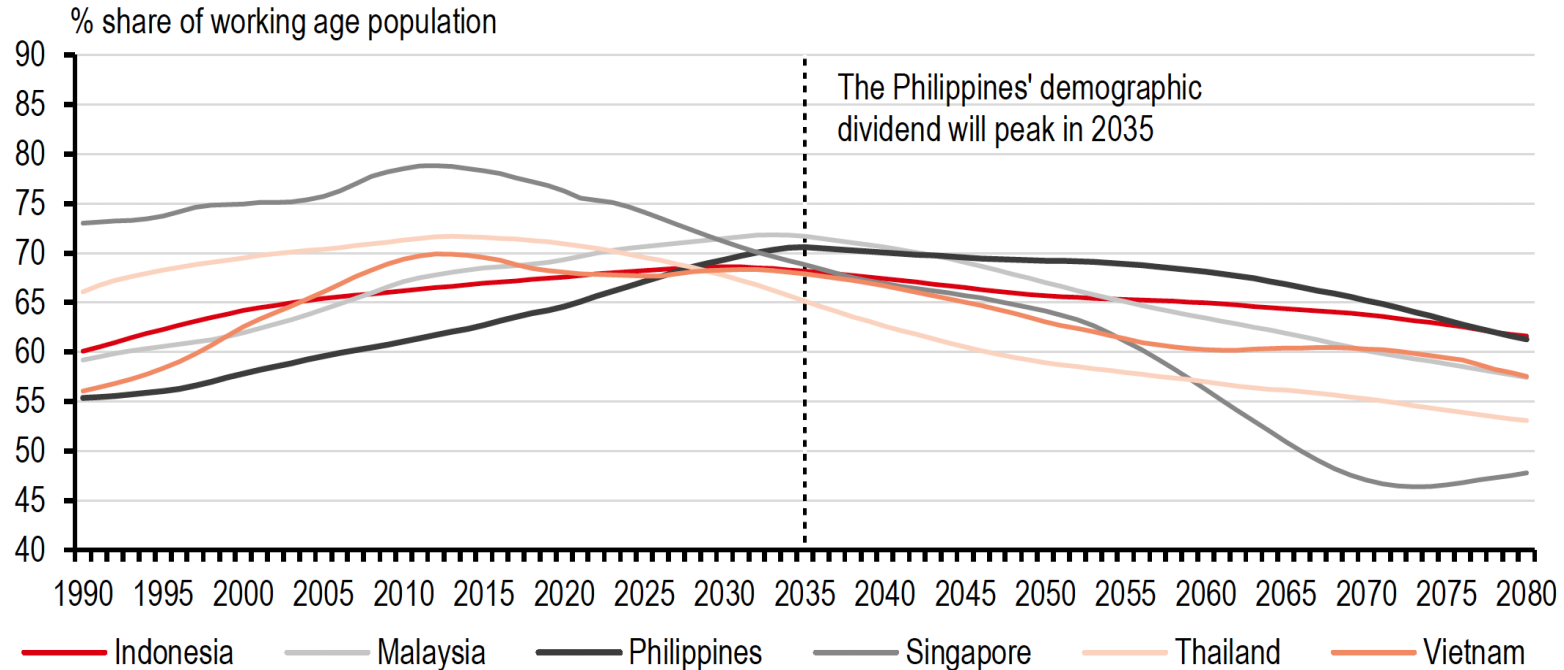
# 3.7%

**Unemployment rate**





# According to HSBC, the demographic tailwinds are strongest in the Philippines



# The Philippine domestic market has a **huge capacity** for enterprises to thrive

**PH is expected to ascend to upper middle-income-status in 2025**

*An upper middle-income country means having a gross national income (GNI) per capita ranging between USD 4,516 and USD 14,005 for 2025.*

**PH is forecasted to be world's 13<sup>th</sup> largest consumer market by 2030**

*PH will have a total of 79 million consumers in 2030 from 41 million in 2020.*



*The private sector is our major economic lifeline—  
one that has the power to accelerate or break our  
growth momentum.*

**That is why one of the Marcos, Jr. administration's  
first initiatives was the creation of the  
Private Sector Advisory Council.**





**The Public-Private Partnership Code allows us to build massive infrastructure projects that enhance both our physical and intellectual assets.**



# The Build Better More Program features 186 big-ticket infrastructure projects worth PHP 9.68 Trillion

## Physical connectivity

135 projects  
PHP 8.39 Trillion



## Health

5 projects  
PHP 95.72 Billion

## Water Resources

29 projects  
PHP 734.05 Billion



## Digital Connectivity

4 projects  
PHP 180.39 Billion

## Agriculture

9 projects  
PHP 213.67 Billion



## Other Infrastructure

2 projects  
PHP 21.33 Billion

## Power and Energy

1 project  
PHP 10.19 Billion



## Education

1 project  
PHP 30.56 Billion



SCAN TO VIEW  
THE LIST OF  
PROJECTS





# **CREATE MORE** offers investors access to an **attractive, streamlined, and cost-effective investment environment**



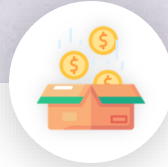
## **Improves ease of doing business**

by enhancing provisions of the Tax Code, as amended by the CREATE Act



## **Clarifies VAT rules**

to address concerns on VAT incentives availment



## **Enhances the tax incentive competitiveness**

through better and more competitive incentive packages



## **Strengthens governance and accountability**

in the grant and administration of incentives



## **Clarifies transitory rules**

for registered business enterprises (RBEs)



# We are replacing red tape with a red carpet to boost investments-led growth

## Amendments to Economic Liberalization Laws

*Lowers minimum paid-up capital requirement for foreign corporations; Allows full foreign ownership in public services*



## Proposed Creation of the Department of Water Resources

*Modernizes and integrates water resources development and management in the country*

## Digital Connectivity Projects

*Positions PH as an attractive host for technology-centric businesses*



## Proposed Reduction of the tax on stock transactions

*From 0.6% to 0.1%; Lowers friction costs and aligns us with our regional peers*

## Green Lane Endorsement

*Streamlines approval and registration processes*



## Proposed Amendments to the LBP and DBP charters

*Empower our state banks to tap into private capital and publicly offer a portion of their shares*


## Amendments to the Renewable Energy Act of 2008

*Allows full foreign ownership of renewable energy projects*



## Proposed Amendments to the Right of Way Act

*Expedites processes and completion of infrastructure projects in the country*



**We are fully committed to doing everything in our power to help businesses succeed.**

**Because we want you to make more money with us and grow your enterprises to help the nation prosper.**





We have actively formed **strategic partnerships and alliances** with other countries to strengthen our defense.

For we understand that **national security is inseparable from economic prosperity.**





**We are doing all of  
these to achieve our  
ultimate goal:  
to lift 8 million more  
Filipinos out of the  
poverty line by  
2028.**





**Let us continue to keep our lines  
of communication open as we  
run faster, reach farther, and soar  
higher for every Filipino.**







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